UNLOCKING THE POTENTIAL OF GENERATIVE AI IN EHS

PHIL BENSON | JUNE 26, 2025



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15+ years in safety tech Oil & gas, Wastewater, Hazmat, Light manufacturing, Field services

Team leadership across

Product Management, UX & Industrial Design, Data Engineering, Business Intelligence and AI/ML

Background

Honeywell (gas-detection & fleet software) Smart Technologies (interactive educational technology) Blackline Safety (IoT safety wearables, gas detection & analytics)

Core focus

Advancing field safety with connected tech Predicting and preventing risks through data Delivering tools frontline teams can trust

WHAT WE'LL COVER

- Understanding Generative AI & Data Maturity
- 3 Keys to Getting the Most Out of GenAl
- 3 GenAl Applications for EHS
- 3 Blackline Safety AI Projects
- Key Takeaways
- Q&A

UNDERSTANDING GENERATIVE AI

DATA MATURITY CURVE

Where is your company on the data journey?





Source: Gartner, How D&A Leaders Are Shaping Generative AI Initiatives, Oct 30, 2023

DISTINGUISHING BETWEEN KEY CONCEPTS

Artificial Intelligence (AI)

• Al is the simulation of human intelligence in machines.

 \rightarrow Example: AI systems that recognize patterns, make decisions, or solve problems.

Machine Learning (ML)

- A subset of AI where machines learn from data to improve performance without being explicitly programmed.
 - \rightarrow Example: Predictive models for safety risks based on historical data.

Generative AI (GenAI)

 A subset of ML focused on generating new data or content similar to the data it was trained on. They don't just analyze; they generate.

 \rightarrow Example: Generate text, code, images, audio, and even complex simulations.

 Common technologies: Large Language Models (LLMs) like ChatGPT, image generation models like DALL-E, and video generation like Veo 3.



DON'T WORRY, IT GETS MORE COMPLICATED

Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Al is the simulation of human intelligence in machines.

Machine Learning (ML)

• A subset of AI where machines learn from data to improve performance without being explicitly programmed.

Deep Learning (DL)

• A type of artificial intelligence (AI) that uses artificial neural networks to teach computers how to process data and make decisions based on examples.

Natural Language Processing (NLP)

• A branch of artificial intelligence (AI) that allows computers to understand, interpret, and manipulate human language.

Generative AI (GenAI)

• A subset of ML focused on generating new data or content similar to the data it was trained on. They don't just analyze; they generate.

Foundation Model (FM)

 Foundation models generate output from one or more inputs (prompts) in the form of human language instructions.

Large Language Model (LLM)

• A type of artificial intelligence (AI) that can process, understand, and generate human language. LLMs are trained on large amounts of data, such as text from books, articles, and websites, and use deep learning techniques to analyze unstructured data.



AI FOR BUSINESS OPERATIONS

Exploring AI Beyond Product Initiatives

Top Ways Business Owners Use Artificial Intelligence

Forbes Advisor surveyed business owners to find out how they currently use or plan to use AI within their business



https://www.forbes.com/advisor/business/software/ai-in-business/

KEYS TO GETTING THE MOST OUT OF GEN A

START WITH PURPOSE

What's Your Problem?

- Generative AI works best when it's given a defined task and a specific goal
- Start with the pain point, not the tool
- Ask: "What are we trying to improve, learn, automate, or predict?"
- Think of one EHS challenge in your organization that's:
 - Repetitive
 - Data-heavy
 - Time-consuming
 - Prone to error

EHS CHALLENGES

Compliancee & Regulation

Staying up to date with evolying regulations across regions

Risk Assessment

Manually reviewing large volume; incident or inspection data for

Training & Educat

Creating role specific. engaging training contenthat reflects current risk

Policy Developme

Drafting comprehenry policies

Emergency preparedness

Developing realistic emergency scenarios for tabletop exercises

Environment Stewdarship

Compiling and analyzing emissions, waste, or sustainability data

Audits & Inspections

Preparing pre-inspection documentation or identifying frequent findings.

Audits & Inspections

Preparing acriveeding curent riquition don't fshrug intomediate work.

SAFETY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM (SMS)

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LOCATIONS

ENVIRONMENTAL (gas, temp, humidity)

REGULATORY DATABASES (OSHA, EPA, ISO)

11 Image generated using ChatGF

KNOW YOUR DATA WEARABLE AND INTERNEWhat's Already in Your Hands?

- Safety Management System (SMS) Paperwork, forms, incident reports, and procedures.
- Wearable devices and the Internet of Things (IoT)

Locations, Environmental (gas, temp, humidity), and **Biometrics**.

Cameras

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REGU

DATA

OPERATI

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General security cameras, flame detection, and methane detection.

Regulatory Databases

Government or industry safety and environmental standards databases (e.g., OSHA, EPA, ISO standards).

Operational Data

Machine performance logs, production throughput data, and downtime records.

UNDERSTAND THE TOOL

It's Not a Magic Wand

Understand the strengths and limitations

 Great at summarizing, drafting, exploring ideas—not great at knowing truth or interpreting complex context without guidance.

Gen Al is a tool, not a shortcut to wisdom

 Your experience, context, and goals still drive the outcome of the tool.

Think of it like a calculator, Excel, or your smartphone:

- Huge advantage when used correctly
- Still needs human judgment
- Still prone to error or misuse

ARE YOU USING AI AS PART OF YOUR EHS STRATEGY?

79.8%

Not using or just starting to explore

Not yet – exploring potential cases	60.7%
No – no current plans to use AI in EHS	19.1%
Yes – actively using Al	10.5%
Yes – piloting AI in one or two areas	9.7%

GENAI APPLICATIONS FOR EHS

WARNINGS & DISCLAIMERS



Be mindful of your corporate policies, especially ethical and security concerns (e.g., misuse, data privacy).



Be mindful of "hallucinations". *(Use the "new employee" technique).*



Al requires quality training data. (But you can improve data over time).



Not a replacement for human judgment. You are responsible for your choices and actions.



Don't give private corporate info to public Gen AI tools.



The software tools referenced are not endorsed.

Don't be intimidated! These are considerations for any data-related project. Play by the rules and question the outcomes.

COMPLIANCE & REGULATION

Staying up to date with evolving regulations across regions

The Problem

Regulations change constantly—local, national, and international. EHS teams struggle to track and interpret what matters, especially across multiple jurisdictions.

How GenAl Can Help

- Upload or link to new regulatory documents (PDFs, web content, or newsletters)
- Have GenAI summarize changes in plain language
- T GULATIONS Prompt GenAI to compare new language with past versions or your own internal polices
- Output can flag misalignments or needed updates

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POLIC

COMPLIANCE & REGULATION

Staying up to date with evolving regulations across regions

Example Prompts

- "Summarize the key safety policy changes in this PDF in 3 bullet points."
- "How does this new EPA guidance differ from our internal SOP?"
- *"Generate a comparison table between this standard and our safety* manual section 4."

Semi-Automation is Possible

- Al Agents can scrape or monitor regulatory sources (e.g., government) nt ATIONS RSS feeds, bulletins).
- With well-structured inputs, GenAI can summarize or compare content
- Tools like Zapier, Make, and n8n can create workflows and route documents to LLMs automatically.
- Off-the-shelf solutions like Verano.ai, can automate 80%+ of regulatory compliance tasks using AI agents and deliver real-time risk mitigation info.

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DATA ANALYSIS & REPORTING

Manual Reporting Slows Down EHS Teams

The Problem

 Building reports for presentations, audits, leadership updates, and investigations is time-consuming. Tracking trends, preparing data, or responding to stakeholder questions often depends on busy BI teams.

How GenAl Can Help

- Connect to your existing EHS data sources (incident logs, sensor data, compliance audits)
- Ask natural language questions and get custom ad-hoc data visualizations and reports.
- Example prompts:
 - "Show incidents by location over the past 12 months"
 - *"What are the top three gas exposures this quarter?"*
- The system returns a chart, summary, or table instantly.



DATA ANALYSIS & REPORTING

Manual Reporting Slows Down EHS Teams

Limitations & Setup Requirements

- Data structure matters fields must be clean, well-labeled, and consistent
- Column metadata (names, synonyms, and descriptions) help GenAl tools understand your data
- Tools may misinterpret poorly labeled data or return generic results without good context

How to Get Started

- Identify a BI tool with GenAI capabilities (e.g., Amazon Q for QuickSight, Tableau GPT, Power BI Copilot)
- Work with your BI or data team to:
 - Add field descriptions and synonyms
 - Map important tables to safety, compliance, and environmental domains
- Start small: practice asking simple questions and iterating from the answers



RISK ASSESSMENT

Reviewing incident or inspection data for potential hazards

The Problem

 EHS teams spend significant time manually reviewing incident reports, audits, and inspection notes.

How GenAl Can Help

- Scan large volumes of historical reports (PDFs, spreadsheets, notes) to detect recurring language, locations, or root causes
- Cluster similar incidents to uncover hidden trends or high-risk areas
- Summarize findings in plain language or generate visual summaries (e.g., "Top 3 contributing factors over last 12 months")
- Flag outliers, anomalies, or new patterns that merit deeper review



RISK ASSESSMENT

Reviewing incident or inspection data for potential hazards

How to Get Started

- Select a Data Set

 → Safety incidents, near-misses, inspections, or audit logs
- Start Small
 → 6-12 months of data from a single site or region
- Use GenAI Tools for Pattern Recognition
 → ChatGPT (Pro), Claude / Perplexity AI

Future Potential

- Build a real-time risk monitoring tool using GenAl connected to your safety data pipeline
- Use AI outputs to inform preventive action plans or dynamic training programs



RISK ASSESSMENT

Reviewing incident or inspection data for potential hazards

Document Ingestion & Preprocessing

- PDFs, Word files, Excel sheets, and form entries.
- RAG (Retrieval-Augmented Generation) system to store, chunk, vector documents for use by an LLM.
- Handwritten documents can be used but require an extra OCR (Optical Character Recognition) step.

Embedding & Vector Store

- Turn text into high-dimensional vectors that capture semantic meaning.
- "all-MiniLM-L6-v2" and "text-embedding-3-small" are examples of embedding models.
- A vector store is like a semantic search engine behind your RAG system. It indexes and organizes metadata at scale.

Clustering & Trend Analysis

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- Group similar incidents and uncover patterns across the data, not just in response to queries.
- K-Means or DBSCAN are examples of Clustering Algorithms.



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WHAT IS YOUR BIGGEST CHALLENGE WHEN IT COMES TO USING AI?



Don't know where to start / lack of expertise	49.3%	
Data readiness and quality	13.1%	
Regulatory concerns	8.0%	
Privacy concerns	8.5%	
Budget constraints	6.6%	
Other	14.5%	

BLACKLINE SAFETY AI PROJECTS

CUSTOM REPORTING

The Problem: Despite offering 15+ standard reports, customer needs are often unique—requiring custom, one-off report builds. Historically, this meant our team manually developed each request.

How We're Doing It

- Amazon Q for QuickSight (POC in partnership with AWS):
 - Enables free-form questions with automatic chart generation
 - Currently testing on anonymized data with guardrails
 - Evaluating suitability for external customer use
- Power BI Copilot (Internal Initiative):
 - Used to generate summaries, report narratives, and mirror Q functionality
 - Supports deeper integration with our current BI workflow

sho	v me total alerts between june 12 and june 30	ASK	
From June 12 to June 30, 2024, there were 107 unique alert IDs generated. The highest number of distinct alerts on a single day occurred on January 10, 2024, with 44 unique alerts. Comparing June 29, 2024 to the previous day, the number of distinct alerts increased by 40%, rising from 5 to 7. The lowest daily count was observed on June 17, 2024, with only 1 unique alert ID.	Unique number of Alert Id from Local Date Created Alert June 12 Unique number of Alert Id FROM LOCAL DATE CREATED ALERT JUNE 12 TO JUNE 30, 2024	Unique number of Alert Id by Local Date Created A	Ille Q C < x ⁿ lert day
REVIEW FOR ACCURACY ①	Device Type Name, Resolution Reason, Alert Id and Local Da FROM LOCAL DATE CREATED ALERT JUNE 12 TO JUNE 30, 2024	te Created Alert	
	Local Date Created Alert Resolution Reason	Device Type Name	Alast Id



SENSOR FORECASTING

Improving the reliability and operational longevity of gas sensors

The Problem: Detecting environmental hazards relies on sensors that degrade over time due to environmental exposure and material wear.

Project Goals

 By developing a monitoring system that uses historical data on sensor performance and environmental conditions, we predict when a sensor will likely fail and require replacement.

Impact

 This proactive prediction is vital for assisting customers with efficient fleet management by ensuring the timely replacement of sensors and enhancing internal processes such as quality control, RMA (Return Merchandise Authorization) analysis, and warranty management.

Average of sensitivity by Date and result



PREDICTIVE RISK MITIGATION

Al prediction to estimate the probability of a safety incident

The Problem: Safety monitoring relies on reactive measures, often addressing hazards after an alert has already been triggered.

Project Goals

Shift to proactive safety management by predicting safety threats before they happen.

Develop a monitoring system that uses historical data on sensor performance and environmental conditions, to uncover patterns and risk indicators.

Blackline Safety uses anonymized data consisting of:

- ✓ Device logs
- ✓ Gas exposure logs
- Alerts and usage data
- Compliance records
- Pump testing and calibration data $\sqrt{}$







KEY TAKEAWAYS

• Your **domain expertise** is the key

Work with **partners** commercially available solutions

Start playing! Gen AI has never been more accessible

Practice your **prompt engineering** and iterate, iterate, iterate

READY TO LEARN MORE?

Contact us to discover how to unlock more value from your data.

blacklinesafety.com/analytics



blacklinesafety

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